

**CURRICULUM VITA
STATEMENT OF RESEARCH INTERESTS
& PUBLICATIONS
OF
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I CURRICULUM VITAE

A. PERSONAL DETAILS

NAME: Syed Mansoob MURSHED
 DATE OF BIRTH: 21 July 1958, DHAKA, BANGLADESH
 GENDER: Male
 NATIONALITIES: Bangladeshi & British

B. EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

B.Sc.(Econ), Economics, London School of Economics (University of London), 1979.
 M. Sc.(Econ), Economics, London School of Economics 1980.
 Graduate Studies at Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada, 1981-3.
 Ph. D. University of Birmingham, England, 1987: Thesis title--" Analytical Models of North-South Interaction ".

C. SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

1. British Council Scholar at the London School of Economics, 1979-80.
2. Queen's University Graduate Scholarship, 1981-83.
3. Foreign and Commonwealth Office (UK) Scholarship, 1984-86.
4. Ashley Prize for the best Ph.D.thesis, University of Birmingham, 1988.
5. British Academy Award, 1988.
6. University of Bradford Research Award 1995-96.
7. Leverhulme Grant holder, 1997-98: Growth, Innovation and Competitiveness, the Challenge of Asia for the West.
8. Grant holder and Work Package Leader in the European Commission funded MICROCON project (Micro-Level Analysis of Conflict) at the ISS.

D. APPOINTMENTS

Previous:

1. Lecturer in Economics, University of Birmingham, 1986-89.
2. Lecturer in Economics, University of Surrey, 1989-93.
3. Senior Research Fellow, Northern Ireland Economic Research Centre, Belfast, 1993-94.
4. Lecturer, Department of European Studies, University of Bradford, 1994-99.
5. Research Fellow at UNU-WIDER (World Institute for Research in Development Economics), Helsinki, Finland, 1999-2001. Projects on Globalisation and Conflict.
6. Associate Professor of Development Economics, Institute of Social Studies-The Hague, The Netherlands, 2001-2005.
7. First holder of the Prince Claus *Rotating* Chair in Development and Equity, University of Utrecht, Utrecht School of Economics (USE), 2003.

Current Positions:

Professor of International Economics at the Birmingham Business School, University of Birmingham, 2004- onwards, and Professor of the Economics of Conflict and Peace at the ISS-employed half-time by both the University of Birmingham and the ISS.

Honorary Professor of Development Economics at the USE (Utrecht School of Economics), University of Utrecht. Honorary Fellow of the Centre for the Study of Civil War at the Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO).

E. CONSULTANCIES

1. UNDP (United Nations Development Programme) Consultant on Trade Policy in Bangladesh, 1989.
2. UNDP Consultant on Tariff Policy in Bangladesh, 1990.
3. UNDP Consultant on the South Asian Preferential Trade Agreement (SAPTA), Implications for Bangladesh, 1993.
4. Engaged by the European Union to evaluate the Adarsha Gram (Model Village) Project in Bangladesh. Ministry of Land, Government of Bangladesh, 1997.
5. Paper for UN DESA on National and International Cooperation for Social Development in the Age of Globalization, 2002.
6. Background paper for the World Bank on Resource Endowment and Underdevelopment, leading to the World Development Report (WDR), 2003 on Transforming Growth: Neighbor, Nature and Future.
7. Consultant to DFID (Department for International Development, UK) Nepal on the conflict in that country, April-May 2002.
8. Three Background Papers on Conflict in Africa, Asia and Eurasia for International Alert in London, 2002.
9. Background Paper on Conflict and Growth for the UN-DESA's World Economic Survey, 2006.

F. RESEARCH VISITS, COLLABORATION AND EDITORSHIPS

1. Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), 1989.
2. London Business School (LBS), 1997-98. Leverhulme Trust funded project on North- South Trade and Labour markets in developed nations, where I was a grant-holder
3. World Bank research Network on Conflict, 2000-.
4. Guest Editor, Special Issue of the Journal of Peace Research, July 2002.
5. Guest Editor, Special Issue of Journal of International Development, April 2003.
6. International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED), London, projects on the Resource Curse and Trade Liberalisation and Poverty.
7. Member of the Steering Committee of PREM (Poverty Reduction and Environmental Management) at IVM (institute for Environmental Studies) of the Free University of Amsterdam (VU).
8. Fellow of the Centre for the Study of Civil War at the Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO).
9. Member of the steering committee of the International Conservation Union (IUCN of the World Wildlife Fund) and the International Institute of Sustainable Development (IISD) TAS (trade, aid and security) project.
10. Member of the expert advisory group of International Alert's Supporting National, Regional and Grassroots Private Sector Actors in Peace-building Research Programme.
11. Co-edited special issue of the European Journal of Development Research, September 2006.
12. Visitor and guest lecturer in the Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC) University's special governance programme for civil servants in April 2006.
13. Guest editor for Economics of Peace and Security Journal in 2008.

G. *ADVICE TO GOVERNMENT & INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES*

1. My work on the two Irish economies, under the auspices of the International Fund for Ireland (IFI), provided the basis for policy advice, particularly to the Northern Ireland Civil Service and to government agencies in the Irish Republic.
2. Reviewer of the policy recommendations on the global environment to the Intergovernmental Panel on Climatic Change (IPCC) under the aegis of the United Nations in 1994.
3. United Nations, DESA Expert Group on the Report on Social Protection, October-December 2000. Paper on the Economic Causes of Civil War.
4. Contributor to the Planning meeting on the ILO Project on Globalization, Employment and Poverty Reduction, Château de Divonne, France, 11-13 July, 2001.
5. Contributor to the activities of International Alert in London and the International Peace Academy (IPA) in New York, 2001-.
6. UN DESA Expert Group on Conflict, Meeting in New York, UN HQ, December 2001.
7. Briefing Paper on Trade and Insecurity for the UN Secretary General's office via the United Nations Foundation, 2004.
8. Invited panellist on the 10th Forum on Global Issues: Security and Development organised by the German Foreign Ministry, Bonn, 24-25th June 2004. This included, for example, the former Australian Foreign Minister, Gareth Evans.

G. *MEDIA ACTIVITIES*

My work on the two Irish economies led to widespread media coverage, including in the Guardian newspaper (February 1994). A variety of radio, newspaper interviews on Globalisation and Conflict to the Finnish media, 1999-2001. Interviews with Radio Liberty and BBC World Service Radio. A vast amount of media exposure in the Netherlands (newspaper interviews, radio and television) in connection with Prince Claus Chair in Development and Equity in 2003. I am actively engaged in giving public lectures on Conflict and human Security at various Dutch universities and other institutions in the Netherlands.

H. *REFEREEING AND EXTERNAL EXAMINING*

1. Refereeing for various journals including the Economic Journal, Journal of Development Studies, European Journal of Political Economy, Journal of Economic Behaviour and Organisation, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Peace Research, Journal of Conflict Resolution and Development and Change. Refereeing for Oxford University Press, Routledge and Academic Press.
2. Refereeing grant applications to the UK Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC). Also a reviewer of the activities of ESRC supported research centres. Refereeing for the Royal Norwegian Scientific Council, UNRISD (United Nations), NWO and WOTRO in the Netherlands.
3. External examiner for Ph.D. theses at the University College of Wales, Aberystwyth, and the University of Manchester in the UK, Helsinki School of Economics, University of Groningen.

J. TEACHING EXPERIENCE**UNDERGRADUATE**

1. Macroeconomic Theory
2. Open Economy Macroeconomics
3. International Trade Theory
4. Microeconomic Theory
5. Development Economics

GRADUATE

1. Macroeconomic Theory
2. Open Economy Macroeconomics
3. International Trade and Development
4. Economics of Conflict.

SUPERVISION

Previously supervised Ph.D students were:

1. Ahmed Al-Aqeel: The Development Experience of Saudi Arabia: Dutch Disease and Absorptive Capacity, University of Birmingham, 1988.
2. J Maharaj: Macroeconomic Models of a Small Open Economy: The Case of Trinidad & Tobago, University of Birmingham, 1993.
3. E Cooper: Macroeconomic Aspects of Trade Policy, University of Surrey.

Current Ph. D supervision at the ISS includes:

1. Dawood Mamoon on growth, inequality, institutions in developing countries.
2. Leandro Serino: Resource abundance and long-term growth failure.
3. Amer Abdullah Sayeed: Government Expenditure and Conflict in Pakistan.

K ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE

1. Research Project Management including Assistants, and International Teams of Experts.
2. A variety of university administrative tasks at the ISS, Universities of Surrey and Bradford.

L. REFEREES

1. Professor Deepak Nayyar
Former Vice Chancellor, University of Delhi
Delhi 110 007, India
E mail: nayyardeepak@hotmail.com
2. Professor Ronald J Findlay
Ragnar Nurkse Professor of Economics
Department of Economics
1014 International Affairs Building, Mail Code 3308
New York, NY 10027, USA
E-mail: ref2@columbia.edu.
3. Professor Scott Gates
Director, Centre for the Study of Civil War (CSCW)
Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
Hausmanngate 7
N-0186, Oslo, Norway
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II STATEMENT OF RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research activities can be best described under the following headings: (1) *Development Economics including the Economics of Transition*; (2) *International Trade and Trade Policy*; and, (3) *Macroeconomics*.

(1) DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS AND THE ECONOMICS OF TRANSITION.

Within this category my work can be further classified into: (1) *Economics of Conflict*; (2) *Macroeconomics in Developing Countries*; (3) *Theoretical Models of the Aid Process and other Endogenous Policy Formation*; (4) *Globalization*; and, (5) *Economics of the Transition in Central and Eastern Europe*

1.1 Economics of Conflict

I believe I have a truly international reputation in this field. I have co-directed a project at WIDER on **Why Some Countries Avoid Conflict and Others Fail**. The focus was on conflict in developing countries, and its relation to underdevelopment. My work in this area includes analytical models about the economic motivation in the process of conflict, the role of natural resource rents, the breakdown of social contract/state failure, the difficulties in achieving lasting peaceful agreements, fiscal and financial issues in post-conflict reconstruction. **My papers in this area have been presented at conferences at Princeton, the World Bank's ABCDE conferences, World Bank Inequality Conferences, Africa Economic Research Consortium conferences, ECAAR (economists against the arms race) conferences, seminars and round-table conferences in Harvard University (Kennedy School), the Royal Institute for International Affairs (Chatham House), the International Peace Academy (IPA), the Clingendael Institute in the Hague, International Alert in London, DSE in Germany, Rockefeller Centre in Bellagio, the German Foreign Ministry, and the United Nations (Department for Economic and Social Affairs).** I have close links with the **Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)**. A special session on Ending War in the April 2001, Royal Economics Society (RES) and a special session on Conflict and Development in the World Bank's ABCDE-Europe-2005-Amsterdam (Annual Bank Conference in Development Economics) were arranged by me. Special issues of the *Journal of Peace Research*, *Journal of International Development* (co-edited with Tony Addison) and the *European Journal of Development Research* (with Kees Biekart, Claire Manguiy and Andrew Mold) have been edited by me. In 2008 I will edit a special issue of the *Economics of Peace and Security Journal*. I am engaged as part of the European Commission funded MICROCON project (Micro-Level Analysis of Conflict) at the ISS. My empirical work in conflict has linked the Maoist insurrection to spatial and horizontal inequalities in Nepal, and I am currently engaged in research on conflict in Indonesia. I am also engaged in advisory work to non-governmental organisations such as with International Alert in London and the IUCN (part of WWF) in Geneva. In 2006 I wrote background paper for the United Nations-Department for Economic and Social Affairs' World Economic Survey, 2006 on growth, poverty and conflict.

1.2 Macroeconomics in Developing Countries

My main research interest in this field is the determinants of long-term growth and the influence of institutional quality on this process in developing countries. I have worked on macroeconomic modelling of resource endowment as part of a WIDER project on **Resource Abundance and Development**. This led to the production of a background paper for the World Development Report of the World Bank for 2003. I have also done research on the resource curse at the International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED) in London linking it to political economy and institutional quality. This work on the **resource curse** is continuing with applications to the quality of governance and democratic evolution as a consequence of endowments, and their impact on long-term growth. I am also working on theoretical models on the poverty and macroeconomic policy nexus. My interests in this area extend to the effects of trade liberalisation and stabilisation policies. Among the output in this area is an **edited volume** with contributions by distinguished writers such as the late Hans Singer and Paul Streeten. Furthermore, I conducted empirical research into the effectiveness of a rural resettlement poverty alleviation programme in Bangladesh in 1997.

1.3 Theoretical Principal-Agent Models

I have worked, and continue to work, on a variety of game-theoretic models examining donor-recipient relationships in the aid process, and other aspects of endogenous policy making including the stability of power sharing. This has led to numerous journal publications including in the *Economic Journal*. This major interest of mine, in economic theory, is concerned with contract design and implementation to control and regulate the activities of agents. It includes work on common agency, multi-task agents, mixed moral hazard adverse selection as well as signalling. My work has concentrated on agency problems in the wider public sector: in aid conditionality where aid is given with a view to achieving non-economic objectives such as military expenditure reduction, and other spheres of government grants. I edited a volume on *Issues in Positive Political Economy* in 2002. In future, I intend to incorporate trust into relationships between donor and recipient.

1.4 Globalization

At UNU/WIDER I completed a project on **Globalization, Marginalization and Development**. The challenge facing policy-makers in the field of development is how to bring about the successful integration of the less than successful countries into the international system. Many of the obstacles to the meaningful participation of vulnerable developing economies in the international system are domestic in origin, but external factors beyond the control of these countries play an important part as well. The project identified and analyses these factors and develops policies that could ameliorate the domestic obstacles and help coping with the external constraints. Topics covered included social capital issues, institutional capital, global public bads, WTO entry and compliance, labour standards in trade. **I have also contributed papers towards the United Nations-DESA programme on Globalization and Social Protection**. Most recently, my work shows how globalisation systematically marginalises the third world.

1.5 Economics of the Transition in Central and Eastern Europe

I began by constructing global macroeconomic models where there was a division between the North, South and the pre-reform East. Gradually I moved on to consider aid to the East and policy coordination with the East in the post-Perestroika context. I, however, feel that the most significant work I did in this area concerned the role of *military conversion* to civilian use, as a possible means of augmenting output in the economy. My research in this area led to publications in journals and edited books. I was also invited to present a paper at a well attended (academics and policy makers from the East) and prestigious **conference at Warwick University** in July 1991. The work on military conversion also led to a research visit to the **Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI)** in 1989.

(2) INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND TRADE POLICY

Within this area my work can be classified into (1) *Theoretical work on Trade Policy*, (2) *Empirical work on Intra-Industry Trade*, and (3) *Trade versus Institutions*.

2.1 Theoretical Trade Policy:

My interest in this area grew out of my interest in North-South interaction. I investigated the macroeconomic effects of trade restrictions imposed by the North on the South's exports. I then considered different and newer protectionist instruments such as voluntary export restraints (VERs) in addition to the more conventional tariffs and quotas. The emphasis has shifted to the newer instruments of trade policy, such as VERs, and the examples in mind have moved to consider the economic relations between large industrialised nations, the USA and Japan. My other work in this area has examined the comparative effects of VERs and traditional quotas in a trade-theoretic setting. My research on trade and labour markets is also connected with this work. Most recently I have looked at how WTO membership can provide a signalling device for commitment to free trade.

At another level I considered the developing country experience of trade liberalisation at the behest of aid donors and multilateral institutions such as the World Bank. **I was also engaged by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) as a consultant on this topic on three occasions.**

2.2 Empirical International Trade Studies:

My work on trade patterns has focussed on **East Asia** and **South Asia**. Previously I had worked on intra-Irish and British-Irish trade. Greater international integration, co-operation and globalisation have motivated all of this work. The main idea here is to examine how the pattern of trade alters, potential costs of adjustment to the economy, the degree of intra-industry trade, and the changes in the quality of exports as well as alterations in bilateral competitiveness.

2.3 Trade versus Institutions

I am currently researching into the relative contribution of international trade and institutional quality in determining growth prospects for developing countries. I am also studying the effects of trade liberalisation on the functional distribution of income in developing countries. This work, in conjunction with doctoral students, is exploring new data sets on institutional quality, as well as more relevant information on the

(3) MACROECONOMICS

Within this category my work can be further classified into (1) *Macroeconomic Interaction between the North and the South*; (2) *Open Economy Macroeconomics*; and, (3) *Stabilisation Policies in Small Open Economies*.

3.1 Macroeconomic Interaction between the North and the South:

I researched this area applying the analytical techniques of open economy macroeconomics to economic relations between the developed nations (North) and developing countries (South). The various topics studied include, (i) the evolutionary nature of North-South economic interaction, (ii) the rise in commodity prices as a source of inflation in the North, (iii) the debt crisis of the 1980s, (iv) protectionism in the North towards exports of the South and (v) the environment. These are/were all topical areas of research. The substantial research output in this area was a **monograph** published in 1992 by **Academic Press**. Additionally there have been several articles in refereed journals and edited books. I consider the following topics especially noteworthy of my work in this field.

(A) **Environment**: My work in this area involves the analysis of tradable permit schemes in emissions (of greenhouse gases) which place an upper limit on total emissions, but allow these permits to be traded. I was also an invited referee and commentator on the work done by the **Intergovernmental Panel on Climatic Change (IPCC)**, under UN auspices.

(B) **Labour markets and Trade Policy**: In this connection I worked on a project funded by the **Leverhulme Trust** during 1997-98. This study was concerned developed country trade policy in connection with the functioning of their labour markets. One motivation for the study is the allegation that trade between developed and developing countries is pauperising or displacing unskilled labour in the developed world.

3.2 Open-economy Macroeconomics

I have a long-standing interest in macroeconomic policy, which led to the publication of an **advanced textbook** in open economy macroeconomics in 1997.

3.3 Stabilisation Policies in Small Open Economies: Studies on the two economies of Ireland: The bulk of this work was carried out at the Northern Ireland Economic Research Centre (NIERC), but it involves collaboration with the Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI) in Dublin and University College Dublin. My work began by producing a comparative study of the growth and development experience of the two economies in the island of Ireland since 1960. This work was sponsored by the **International Fund for Ireland** and as such received a good deal of attention in official circles (Northern Ireland & the Republic of Ireland's civil services) and the media (**Guardian newspaper**).

SYED MANSOOB MURSHED: RESEARCH OUTPUT BY CATEGORY

AUTHORED BOOKS

1. *Economic Aspects of North-South Interaction: Analytical Macroeconomic Issues*, London, Academic Press, October 1992, ISBN: 0-12-512070-2, pp 203.
2. *Macroeconomics for Open Economies*, London, Dryden Press, August 1997, ISBN: 0-03-099016-6, pp 210.

EDITED BOOKS

1. *Trade, Transfers and Development: Problems and Prospects for the 21st Century*, edited with Kunibert Raffer, Aldershot, Edward Elgar, December 1993, ISBN: 1-85278-796-1, pp 258.
2. *Issues in Positive Political Economy*, London, Routledge, May 2002, ISBN: 0-415-25990-8, pp 188.
3. *Globalization, Marginalization and Development*, London, Routledge, July 2002, ISBN: 0-415-28850-9, pp 272.

EDITORSHIP OF JOURNAL SPECIAL ISSUES

1. A Special Issue of the *Journal of Peace Research* on Civil War and Underdevelopment, 39 (4), July 2002.
2. A Special Issue of the *Journal of International Development* on Conflict, co-edited with Tony Addison, 15 (4), May 2003.
3. A Special Issue of the *European Journal of Development Research* on Conflict (with Kees Biekart, Claire Manguiy and Andrew Mold), 17 (3) September 2005.
4. A special issue of *Economics of Peace and Security Journal* to be edited in 2008.

A. PAPERS IN REFEREED JOURNALS

1. Inflation and Macroeconomic Adjustments in a North-South Model (with Somnath Sen), *Greek Economic Review*, 11, 95-118, 1989.
2. Some Aspects of Tariff Reform: The Case of Bangladesh with Special Reference to Chemicals and Allied Products, *Asian Affairs*, 11 (2), 25-42, 1989.
3. Aspects of Commercial and External Policies in Bangladesh, *Asian Affairs*, 11 (4), 5-36, 1989.
4. Unequal Exchange and North-South Unemployment, *Journal für Entwicklungs Politik*, (JEP), 6 (4), 45-60, 1990.
5. Tariff Policy Reforms in Bangladesh, *Development Review*, 3 (1), 67-86, 1991.
6. Macro-Commercial Policy Revisited--A Global North-South Analysis, *Greek Economic Review*, 13, 51-70, 1991.
7. Comparing Quotas with VERs: A Three Region North-South-NICs Macroeconomic Analysis, *Open Economies Review*, 3 (3), 255-270, 1992.
8. The Impact of East-West Interaction on North-South Interaction, *Journal of International Development*, 5 (2), 171-181, 1993.
9. Commercial and Monetary Policy in a North-South Macroeconomic Model:

- Tariffs and VERs Compared, *Australian Economic Papers*, 31 (2), 414-426, 1993.
10. International Dimensions of Environmental Issues: A North-South Perspective, *Sustainable Development*, 1 (3), 64-75, 1993.
 11. North-South Economic Interaction and the Environment, *Asia-Pacific Journal of Rural Development*, 3 (2), 41-53, 1994.
 12. Towards a South Asian Trade Bloc, *Asian Affairs*, 15 (1), 36-60, 1994.
 13. Import Quotas or VERs to Protect Domestic Industry? A Three Country General Equilibrium Model (with D. G. Dickinson), *Japan and the World Economy*, 6 (3), 285-307, 1994.
 14. The Macroeconomic Role of Converting Military Capacity to Civilian Use in a Two Sector Model of an Economy in Transition, *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, 5 (1), 25-40, 1994.
 15. Aid Conditionality and Military Expenditure Reduction in Developing Countries: Models of Asymmetric Information (with S Sen), *Economic Journal*, 105 (429), 498-509, 1995.
 16. Models of North-South Interaction: Survey and Synthesis, *Asian Affairs*, 1995, 16(3), 29-52, 1995.
 17. Adverse Selection and Moral Hazard in Government Grant Giving, *Economic and Social Review*, 26 (1), 75-87, 1995.
 18. Tradeable Permits in Greenhouse Gases: A Global North-South Macroeconomic Analysis, *Seoul Journal of Economics*, 8(3), 347-65, 1995.
 19. The Quality and Pattern of Intra-Industry Trade Between the Geographically Proximate Regions of Northern-Southern Ireland and Southern Ireland-Great Britain (with David Noonan), *Economic and Social Review*, 27 (3), 187-203, 1996.
 20. The Factors that Disadvantage Unskilled Workers in The North: Trade with the South or Technical Progress, *Journal für Entwicklungs Politik*, (JEP), 13 (2), 213-223, 1997.
 21. Globalisation: A New-Growth New-Trade Perspective (with M Chui, P Levine and J Pearlman), *Economic Outlook*, 22 (2), 16-25, 1998.
 22. An Appraisal of the Adarsha Gram Project in Bangladesh (with Syed Marghub Murshed), *Asia-Pacific Journal of Rural Development*, 8(1), 49-70, 1998.
 23. Macroeconomic Effects of a VER in a Two Country Monetary Model (with Somnath Sen), *Greek Economic Review*, 19 (2), 63-80, 1999.
 24. Patterns of East Asian Trade and Intra-Industry Trade in Manufactures, *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy*, 6(1), 99-123, 2001.
 25. Finance in Conflict and Reconstruction, (with Tony Addison and Philippe Le Billon), *Journal of International Development*, 13, 951-64, 2001.
 26. North-South Models of Growth and Trade: Survey and Synthesis, (with M Chui, P Levine and J Pearlman), *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 16 (2), 123-65, April 2002.
 27. Credibility and Reputation in Peacemaking, with Tony Addison, *Journal of Peace Research*, 39 (4), 487-501, July 2002.
 28. Civil War, Conflict and Underdevelopment, *Journal of Peace Research*, 39 (4), 387-93, July 2002.
 29. Prudential Regulation of Banks in Less Developed Economies, with Djono Subagjo, *Development Policy Review*, 20 (3), 247-59, July 2002.

30. Conflict in Africa: The Cost of Peaceful Behaviour with Tony Addison and Philippe Le Billon, *Journal of African Economies*, 11 (3), 365-86, 2002.
31. Debt Relief and Civil War with Tony Addison, *Journal of Peace Research*, 40 (2), 159-76, March 2003.
32. Explaining Violent Conflict: Going Beyond Greed and Grievance, with Tony Addison, *Journal of International Development*, 15 (4), 391-6, May 2003.
33. Strategic Interaction, Aid Effectiveness and the Formation of Aid Policies in Donor Nations, *Journal of Economic Development*, 28(1), 189-203, June 2003.
34. Conflict Resolution and Social Protection in an Era of Globalisation: External Dimensions to Europe's Social Policy, *The World Economy*, 26 (10), 1503-26, November 2003.
35. Strategic Interaction and Donor Policy Determination, *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 13(3), 311-23, June 2004.
36. When Will WTO Membership Signal Commitment to Free Trade by a Developing Country, *Journal of Economic Integration*, 19 (2), 317-31, June 2004.
37. Spatial-Horizontal Inequality and the Maoist Conflict in Nepal (with Scott Gates), *Review of Development Economics*, 9 (1), 121-134, February 2005.
38. Globalisation and South Asia: A Perspective, *South Asia Economic Journal*, 5(2), 311-26, July 2004.
39. Quantitative Restrictions on the Flow of Narcotics: Supply and Demand Restraints in a North-South Macro-Model, *Defence and Peace Economics*, 16 (5), 391-401, October 2005.
40. Transnational Terrorism as a Spillover of Domestic Disputes in Other Countries (with Tony Addison), *Defence and Peace Economics*, 16 (2), 69-82, April 2005.
41. Reconstructing and Reforming the Financial System in Conflict and Post-Conflict Economies (with Tony Addison, Alemayehu Gedda and Philippe Le Billon), *Journal of Development Studies*, 41 (4), 704-18, May 2005.
42. Insecurity and Development: Regional Issues and Policies for an Interdependent world, (with Kees Biekart, Claire Manguiy and Andrew Mold), *European Journal of Development Research*, 17 (3), 357-371, September 2005.

B. BOOK CHAPTERS

1. Stabilization Policy, Commercial Policy and Debt in a North-South Framework, in G. Bird (ed), *The International Financial Regime*, Academic Press, 67-90, 1990.
2. Devaluation, Demand and Supply Disturbances in a Macroeconomic Model of a Mineral Exporting LDC (with J.L.Ford and J. Maharaj), in *Current Issues in Open Economy Macroeconomics: Paradoxes, Policies and Problems*, J.L.Ford (ed), Edward Elgar, 152-183, 1990.
3. A Macroeconomic Model of East-West Interaction, Trade, Technology, Economic Welfare, Government Policies and Perestroika (with J.L.Ford), in J.L.Ford (ed) op. cit. 184-217, 1990.

4. The Economics of Perestroika, in G and H Bird (eds) *Contemporary Issues in Applied Economics*, Edward Elgar, 269-279, 1991.
5. Inflation and Macroeconomic Adjustments in a North-South Model (with Somnath Sen), in A.S. Courakis and M.P. Taylor (eds), *Private Behaviour and Government Policy in Interdependent Economies*, Oxford University Press, 258-281, 1991.
6. Reforming the Soviet Economy: The Macroeconomics of Perestroika and Military Conversion in G. Bird (ed) *Economic Reform in Eastern Europe*, Edward Elgar, 46-60, 1992.
7. North-South Interaction: Retrospect and Prospect in G. Bird (ed), *International Aspects of Economic Development*, Academic Press, 101-123, 1992.
8. Double Moral Hazard, Buy-Backs and the Debt Crisis, in D.G. Dickinson, M.J. Driscoll and S.Sen (eds) *Risk and Uncertainty in Economics: Essays in the Honour of J.L. Ford*, Edward Elgar, 164-77, 1993.
9. Introduction (with K Raffer) to *Trade, Transfers and Development: Problems and Prospects for the 21st Century*, Edward Elgar, 1-6, 1993.
10. The Environment and North-South Interaction, in S.M.Murshed and K.Raffer (eds), *Trade, Transfers and Development: Problems and Prospects for the 21st Century*, Edward Elgar, 34-49, 1993.
11. International Debt, Terms of Trade Volatility and North-South Relations (with S Sen) in A K Banerjee (ed) *Economic Theory Trade and Quantitative Economics: Essays in the honour of P N Roy*, University of Calcutta, 216-239, 1996.
12. Does Trade with the South Disadvantage Unskilled Workers in the North? in S D Gupta (ed), *The Political Economy of Globalization*, Kluwer Academic Press, 129-146, 1996.
13. Development in the Light of Recent Debates about Development Theory, in A Tausch and P M Zulehner (eds), *Global Capitalism, Liberation Theology and the Social Sciences: An Analysis of the Contradictions of Modernity at the Turn of the Millennium*, Nova Science Publishers, 153-167, 1999.
14. India-European Union Trade Relations and Intra-Industry Trade, with N Perdikis in N Perdikis (ed) *The Indian Economy: Contemporary Issues*, Ashgate, 59-66, 2000.
15. Short-Run Models of Contrasting Natural Resource Endowments, in R M Auty (ed), *Resource Abundance and Economic Development*, Oxford University Press, 113-125, 2001.
16. Globalization and Development Policy, in Ron Clarke, Colin Kirpatrick and Charles Polidano (eds), *Handbook on Development Policy and Management*, Edward Elgar, 25-31, 2002.
17. Introduction, in S M Murshed (ed), *Issues in Positive Political Economy*, London: Routledge, 1-8, 2002
18. On The Economic Causes of Contemporary Civil Wars (with T Addison), in S M Murshed (ed), *Issues in Positive Political Economy*, London: Routledge, 22-38, 2002.
19. Perspectives on Two Phases of Globalization, in S M Murshed (ed), *Globalization, Marginalization and Development*, London: Routledge, 1-19, 2002.
20. Financial Sector Regulation in a Globalized Context, with Djono Subagjo, in S

- M Murshed (ed), *Globalization, Marginalization and Development*, London: Routledge, 20-34, 2002.
21. *Globalization, Informalization, Criminalization and North-South Interaction*, with David Bloom, in S M Murshed (ed), *Globalization, Marginalization and Development*, London: Routledge, 35- 46, 2002.
 22. *Tax Competition, Globalisation and Declining Social Protection* in Arno Tausch (ed), *The three pillars of wisdom? A reader on globalization, World Bank pension models and welfare society*, Nova Science: New York, 252-69, 2002.
 23. *Globalization; Conflict, Vulnerability and the Need for Social Protection in the New Millennium*, in Arno Tausch (ed), *The three pillars of wisdom? A reader on Globalization, World Bank pension models and welfare society*, Nova Science: New York, 2002, 417-30.
 24. *Economic Drivers of the Conflict in Nepal* (with John Bray and Leiv Lunde), in Karen Ballentine and Jake Sherman (eds), *Political Economy of Armed Conflict: Beyond Greed and Grievance*, Lynne Rienner: Boulder CO, 2003, 107-32.
 25. *Violent Conflict and the Failure of Rights: A Political Economy Perspective*, in Karin Arts and Paschal Mihyo (eds), *Responding to the Human Rights Deficit: Essays in the Honour of Bas de Gaay Fortman*, Kluwer Law Press, 2003, 91-104.
 26. *Globalisation is Not Always Good: An Economist's Perspective on Productivism and Exclusion*, in Paul van Seters, Bas de Gaay Fortman and Arie de Ruijter (eds), *Globalisation and its New Divides: Malcontents, Recipes and Reform*, Dutch University Press, 2003, 35-48.
 27. *Post-Conflict Reconstruction in Africa: Some Analytical Issues*, with Tony Addison in P. Collier and A. Fosu (ed.) *Post Conflict Reconstruction in Africa*, London: Palgrave, 3-17, February 2005.
 28. *Globalisation, Marginalisation and Conflict*, in Max Spoor (ed) *Globalisation, Poverty and Conflict*, London: Kluwer Academic Press, 67-80, 2004.
 29. *Globalisation and Islam: An Economist's Perspective* in Peter Herrmann and Arno Tausch (eds) *Dar al Islam. The Mediterranean, the World System and the "Wider Europe"*, New York: Nova Science, 117-126, 2004.
 30. *The Fiscal Dimensions of Conflict & Reconstruction* with Tony Addison and Abdur Rahman Chowdhury in Tony Addison and Alan Roe (eds) *Fiscal Policy for Development: Poverty, Growth, and Reconstruction*, London: Palgrave, 2004, 260-73.
 31. *Financing Reconstruction* with Tony Addison and Abdur Rahman Chowdhury, in Gerd Junne and Willemijn Verkoren (eds.) *Post-Conflict Development: Meeting New Challenges*, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 211-223, 2005.
 32. *The Big Push* in T J Forsyth (ed) *Encyclopaedia of International Development*, London Routledge, 35-36, January 2005.
 33. *International Division of Labour* in T J Forsyth (ed) *Encyclopaedia of International Development*, London Routledge, 369-370, January 2005.
 34. *The Social Contract and Violent Conflict* (with Tony Addison) in H Yanacopoulos and J Hanlon (eds), *Civil War, Civil Peace*, Oxford: Currey, 137-63, January 2006.

35. Spatial-Horizontal Inequality and the Maoist Insurgency in Nepal (with Scott Gates) in Ravi Kanbur, Anthony Venables and Guanghua Wan (eds), *Spatial Disparities in Human Development: Perspectives from Asia*, Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 188-206, February 2006.
36. Human Security from the Standpoint of an Economist in Hans Günther Brausch et. Al. (eds), *Globalization and Environmental Challenges*, Springer Verlag: 2006.
37. Indivisibility, Fairness, Farsightedness and their Implications for Security in *Advancing Development: Core Themes in Global Economics*, edited by George Mavrotas and Anthony Shorrocks, Palgrave, January 2007.

A SELECTION OF WORKING PAPERS

1. *Growth and Development in the Two Economies of Ireland*, with David Noonan, Roisin Thanki, Steve Roper and Graham Gudgin, N.I.E.R.C (Northern Ireland Economic Research Centre), Belfast, November 1993.
2. Globalization, Marginalization and Development, WIDER, Working Paper no 175, 1999.
3. Globalization and Openness: Lessons from the Recent Crisis in Southeast Asia with Suthiphand Chirathivat, UNU/WIDER Discussion Paper 2001/35.
4. Conditionality & Endogenous Policy Formation in a Political Setting, WIDER, Discussion Paper 2001/92.
5. Transaction Cost Politics, Institutions for Commitment & Rent Seeking, WIDER, Discussion Paper 2001/ 125.
6. From Conflict to Reconstruction: Reviving the Social Contract with Tony Addison, WIDER, Discussion Paper 2001/48.
7. By How Much Does Conflict Reduce Financial Development? with Tony Addison and Abdur Rahman Chowdhury, WIDER, Discussion Paper 2002/48.
8. Natural Resource Endowment Types and Long-Term Growth, with George Mavrotas, Nicky Pouw and Admasu Shiferaw, ISS Working Paper no. 291, 2004.
9. Are Institutions More Important than Integration? (with Dawood Mamoon), ISS Working Paper no 416, 2005.
10. The Macroeconomic Policy and Poverty Reduction Nexus: Some Short-Run Analytics (with George Mavrotas), WIDER Discussion Paper RP 2005/75, 2005.

PAPERS & REPORTS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS AND NGOs

1. *Economic Aspects of the Insurgency in Nepal*, with John Bray and Leiv Lunde, Report no. 57/2 to the UK Department for International Development (DfID), May 2002.
2. On Natural Resource Endowment and Underdevelopment, Background Paper for the World Development Report-2003, World Bank, April 2002.
3. National and International Cooperation for Social Development in the Age of Globalisation, Prepared for United Nations-DESA, April 2002.
4. Contemporary Conflict in Africa, for International Alert, London, November 2002.
5. Contemporary Conflict in Eurasia, for International Alert, London, November 2002.
6. Contemporary Conflict in Asia, for International Alert, London, December

- 2002.
7. North-South Trade and Security, Policy brief prepared for the UN Secretary General's Office via the United Nation's Foundation, December 2003.
 8. When Does Natural Resource Abundance Lead to a Resource Curse, IIED-EEP, Working Paper 04-01, www.iied.org, 2004.
 9. Trade Policy and Poverty: Macroeconomic Linkages & the Case of Uganda (with Nicky Pouw), Prepared for the Environmental Economics Programme, International Institute for Environment and Development (London), January 2004.
 10. Trade Policy and Poverty: Macroeconomic Linkages & the Case of Ghana (with Nicky Pouw), Prepared for the Environmental Economics Programme, International Institute for Environment and Development (London), May 2004.
 11. The Role of Local Business Communities in Civil War Abatement and Peacebuilding: Some Conceptual Issues, Prepared for International Alert, London, January 2005.
 12. Turning Swords into Ploughshares and Little Acorns to Tall Trees: The Conflict Growth Nexus and the Poverty of Nations, background paper for the United Nations-Department for Economic and Social Affairs' World Economic Survey, 2006, <http://www.un.org/esa/policy/wess/>.

A SELECTION OF INVITED LECTURES & POPULAR PUBLICATIONS

1. Poverty Reduction and Economic Development: United Nations University Leadership Academy (UNU/LA), Amman, Jordan on 12th September 2001.
2. Keynote speaker on Conflict and Civil War, International Alert Open Day Symposium, London, 13th September 2001.
3. *Old and New Wars*, in the Berlin International Conversion Centre (BICC) Bulletin, 26, January 2003.
4. *The Decline of the Development Contract and the Development of Violent Internal Conflict*, Inaugural address as the Prince Claus Chair in Development and Equity, Utrecht University, 12th May 2003, published by Utrecht University, ISBN 90-393-3401-3.
5. Invited Speaker on Poverty and Environment to the project grant holders under the Poverty Reduction and Environmental Management Programme (PREM) run by the IVM (Institute for Environmental management) of the Free University of Amsterdam (VU), 17 June 2003.
6. Round Table Panelist in "Living with the Megapower: Implications of the War on Terrorism" in a series of strategic consultations entitled Phoenix Rising Rebuilding of war-torn economies, at the Royal Institute for International Affairs (Chatham House), London 24th June 2003.
7. *Globalisation, Inequality and Conflict*, Eindhoven University, 15th October 2003.
8. On the Origins of Violent Internal Conflict, lecture to the Society of International Development (SID), Free University of Amsterdam, 15th October 2003.
9. Globalisation and Conflict, Public Lecture at the University of Amsterdam, 23rd October 2003.
10. *Old Wine in New Bottles*, Keynote address at the EURODAD (debt relief NGO) Annual Meeting, Prague, 1st December 2003.

11. Panelist and Speaker at the World Social Forum, Mumbai, India on Globalisation and Acquirement Failure, January 2004.
12. Facilitator and Speaker on Globalisation and Poverty in the 2nd ISS Development Dialogue, the Hague, 18th May 2004.
13. Invited panellist on the 10th Forum on Global Issues: Security and Development organised by the German Foreign Ministry, Bonn, 24-25th June 2004. This included, for example, the former Australian Foreign Minister, Gareth Evans.
14. *The New Millennium and Developments in the Field of Development*, speech at the inauguration of the 2004-05 Masters Programme at the ISS, 10th September 2004.
15. Keynote speaker at a Symposium in honour of Jan Tinbergen: Will the 21st Century be more Peaceful, organise by ECAAR-Belgium-Netherlands and Stichting Oikos, University of Amsterdam, 22nd September 2004.
16. Interview published in Dutch, on *TRIPs and the WTO* in Internationale Samenwerking (International Cooperation), May 2005.
17. *Rationality in Irrationality: Civil War, Terror and Fair Division*, Public lecture at the University of Groningen, on the occasion of Universitaire Vredesdagen (University Peace-events days), Groningen, 8th September 2005.
18. Speaker in Arena Africa on Peace in Africa, organised by the Africa Studies Centre, Leiden University, 13th October 2005, De Ballie, Amsterdam.
19. Keynote speaker in a seminar on 'Global Economy: Conflict and Development' on 9 November 2005, as part of the World Bank Seminar Series on 'Global Issues Facing Humanities'. This seminar series is co-organised with the International School of Humanities and Social Sciences (ISHSS), as part of their course programme for Master and advanced undergraduate students with a background in International Development.
20. *Conflict and Poverty Reduction: Hope Amongst Pessimism*, *Prince Claus Journal* # 13, April 2006, 42-51.
21. *Jape or Joke: Cartoon Controversies and the Clash of Civilizations*, www.stichtingvredeswetenschappen.nl, May 2006.
22. Inaugural address as the Chair in Economics of Peace and Conflict at the ISS, sponsored by the ASN Bank and the Stichting Vredeswetenschappen: From War to Peace (and perhaps prosperity): The Usefulness of Utility and the Saliency of Measurement, 22nd June 2006.
23. Public Lecture on Human Security to the Netherlands UN Students Association (SIB) Leiden on 25th September 2006.

BOOK REVIEWS

1. Dutt, A. K., 'Growth Distribution and Uneven Development', *Economic Journal*, 101, 1307-1309, 1991.
2. Mainwaring, L., 'Dynamics of Uneven Development', *Economic Journal*, 102, 663-665, 1992.
3. Bevan, D.; Collier, P.; Gunning, J.W.; Bigsten, A.; and Horsnell, P.; 'Controlled

- Open Economies', *Economic Journal*, 102, 1257-1258, 1992.
4. Dixon, C and Drakakis-Smith, D., 'Economic and Social Development in Pacific Asia', *Sustainable Development*, 3 (2), 105-106, 1995.
 5. Page, S, 'How Developing Countries Trade: The Institutional Constraints', *Economic Journal*, November 1996.
 6. Patanaik, P, 'Accumulation and Stability under Capitalism', *Economic Journal*, 108, 1214-15.
 7. Nafeez Mosadeq Ahmed, 'Behind the War on Terror: Western Secret Strategy and the Struggle for Iraq', *Development and Change*, 35 (4), 845-7, September 2004.
 8. Review of Global Development and Poverty Reduction: The Challenge for International Institutions, edited by John-ren Chen and David Sapsford, in Global Law Books, <http://www.globallawbooks.org/reviews/detail.asp?id=234>.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

1. ESRC Money Study Group's Annual Conference at Brasenose College, Oxford, September 1987, paper no. A.1
2. The Econometric Society's European Meeting, Bologna, Italy, September 1988, Northern Monetary Policy and the Southern Debt Crisis (with S Sen)
3. Development Studies Association (DSA) Conference, Birmingham, September, 1988, paper no. A.6.
4. The Applied Econometrics Association's 25th International Conference, World Bank, Washington D.C. October 1988, Northern Monetary Policy and the Southern Debt Crisis (with S Sen)
5. The Econometric Society's European Meeting, Munich, Germany, September 1989, North-South-East: A Three Region Model of Global Interaction.
6. University of Surrey Conference on the International Financial Regime, September 1989, paper no. B.1.
7. University of Surrey Conference on East European Economies, February 1991, paper no. B.6.
8. East European Economies Conference, University of Warwick, July 1991, paper no. A.14.
9. Conference on International Aspects of Economic Development, University of Surrey, September 1991, paper no. B.7.
10. ESRC Development Economics Study Group's Annual Conference, University of Leicester, March 1992, paper no. A.8.
11. Irish Economics Association's Annual Conference, Galway, May 1993, paper no. A 23.
12. 8th Annual Congress of the European Economics Association, Helsinki, Finland, August 1993, paper no. A 23.
13. International Fund for Ireland (IFI) Joint Conference on the Two Economies of Ireland, Belfast, November 1993, Growth and Development in the Two Economies of Ireland.
14. Allied Social Sciences/American Economics Association Conference, Boston, Mass. January 1994, paper no. A.15.
15. Royal Economic Society's 1994 Annual Conference, Exeter, March 1994, paper no. A.15.
16. Irish Economic Association's Annual Conference, Carrickmacross, May 1994,

- paper no. A.17.
17. ESRC Development Economics Study Group's Annual Conference, University of Leicester, March 1995, paper no. B12.
 18. ESRC International Economics Study Group's Easter Conference, University of Manchester, April 1995, Short and Long-Run Effects of VER Type Trade Policy in the Presence of Debt Servicing.
 19. Irish Economic Association's Annual Conference, Ballyconnell, May 1995, paper no. B12.
 20. Bangladesh Economics Association, UK Conference at the University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, May 1998, paper no. A 22.
 21. Conference on Resource Abundance and Economic Development, WIDER, Helsinki, 2-3 July 1999, A Macroeconomic Model of a Developing Country Endowed with a Natural Resource.
 22. Conference on Globalization and Small and Vulnerable Economies, WIDER, Helsinki, 17-18 September 1999, Globalization and Small Vulnerable Economies: A Survey of the Issues.
 23. Conference on Generating Public Space for our Common Futures: Models of Integration in Asia and Europe, Forward Studies Unit, European Commission, Brussels, 19-21 October 1999, Globalization, Integration and Marginalisation in the New Millennium.
 24. UNU Conference on Globalization at UN Headquarters, New York, 22nd February, 2000, Globalization, Marginalisation and Development.
 25. Conference organised by the World Bank and the Centre for International Studies at Princeton University, Princeton, 18-19th March 2000, Conflict in Africa: The Cost of Peaceful Behaviour.
 26. Discussant at a Russell Sage sponsored Conference on Social Protection in the East and West, New York, Rockefeller Foundation, 24-25th March 2000.
 27. ESRC International Economics Study Group's Easter Conference, University of Wales Conference Centre at Gregynog, April 2000, Prudential Regulation of Banks in Less Developed Economies with Djono Subagjo.
 28. WIDER Project Conference on Globalization, Marginalization and Development, paper nos B.19 and B.20.
 29. ABCDE Conference, World Bank, On the Economic Motivation for Conflict in Africa, Paris 26-28 June 2000.
 30. Globalization; Conflict, Vulnerability and the Need for Social Protection in the New Millennium. Paper presented at the UN-Division for Social Policy and Development of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Meeting in Cape Town, South Africa, 30th October-3rd November 2000.
 31. WIDER Project Conference on New Fiscal Policies for Growth and Poverty Reduction, Helsinki, 17-18 November 2000, Conditionality & Endogenous Policy Formation in a Political Setting.
 32. Rappotuer at the OECD Globalization Conference, November 30th-December 1st 2000.
 33. International Peace Academy (IPA) Conference, New York, January 2001.
 34. Panelist on the Clingendael Institute Conference on Natural Resources and Conflict, the Hague, 5th March 2001.
 35. Conference of the Finance and Development Research Programme on 'Development and Business Finance: Policy and Experience in Developing

- Countries', held at the Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester, 5-6 April 2001, Financial Reconstruction in Conflict and 'Post-Conflict' Economies with T Addison, A Gedda and P Le Billon and Prudential Regulation of Banks in Less Developed Economies with Djon Subagjo.
36. Royal Economic Society Conference, Durham, 9-11 April 2001, special session on Ending Wars, organised by Tony Addison and S Mansoob Murshed. Paper no. A.27.
 37. UNICEF, Innocenti Centre, Harnessing Globalization for Children Project Conference, Florence, 23-25 April 2001, Tax Competition, Globalisation and Declining Social Protection.
 38. WIDER Project Meeting on Institutional Capabilities, Reform Ownership and Development in Sub-Saharan Africa, Helsinki, 4-5th May 2001, Transaction Cost Politics, Institutions for Commitment & Rent Seeking.
 39. Conference on Identifying Wars: Systematic Conflict Research and its Utility in Conflict Resolution and Prevention, Uppsala, Sweden on 8-9 June 2001. Jointly sponsored by the Department of Peace and Conflict Research at Uppsala University, the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), and the Development Economics Research Group (DECRG) at the World Bank, The Fiscal Dimensions of Conflict and Reconstruction, with Tony Addison.
 40. ILO Seminar on Globalization, Employment and Poverty Reduction, Château de Divonne, France, 11-13 July, 2001.
 41. WIDER Conference on Debt Relief: Debt Relief and Civil War, with Tony Addison, Helsinki, 17-18th August 2001.
 42. ESRC International Economics Study Group's Annual Conference, University of Wales Conference Centre at Gregynog, 14-16th September 2001, The Fiscal Dimensions of Conflict and Reconstruction, with Tony Addison.
 43. European Commission funded PUCCM conference on Globalization at the University of Santo Domingo, Santo Domingo, 17th December 2001, Paper: Globalization, Marginalization and Development.
 44. UN-DESA Conference on structural threats to social integrity: social roots of violent conflict and indicators for prevention held at United Nations headquarters on 18 to 20 December 2001, On the Economic Causes of Civil Wars.
 45. Workshop on the World Development Report-2003, World Bank, Oslo, 11-12 March 2002. Paper presented entitled, A Note on Resource Endowment and Underdevelopment.
 46. Centre for the Study of Globalisation and Regionalisation (CSGR, University of Warwick) Conference on Globalisation and (In) Equality, Warwick, 15-17 March 2002. Paper presented entitled, Does the Type of Natural Resource Endowment Influence Growth?, with Maiju Perälä.
 47. Finance for Growth and Poverty Reduction: Experience and Policy, at the Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester, 10-12 April 2002, Paper presented entitled, By How Much Does Conflict Reduce Financial Development?, with Tony Addison and Abdur Rahman Chowdhury.
 48. Economic Causes of Global Terrorism Conference organised by DIW, Berlin, 14-15 June 2002, Papers given: From Conflict to Reconstruction: Reviving the Social Contract & Fiscal Aspects of Conflict and Reconstruction (with Tony Addison).
 49. Post Conflict Economies Workshop organised by the Africa Economics Research

- Consortium (AERC), Kampala, Uganda, 5-6th July 2002, Paper given: From Conflict to Reconstruction: Reviving the Social Contract (with Tony Addison).
50. International Policy Dialogue on Post Conflict Assistance organised by the DSE and the IMF, Berlin, 11-12th July 2002, Position Paper on Post Conflict Reconstruction.
 51. UNU/WIDER Project Meeting on Sustainability of External Development Financing, Helsinki, 23-24th August 2002, Paper: Strategic Interaction and Donor Policy Determination in a Domestic Setting.
 52. UNU/WIDER Project Meeting on The Impact of the WTO Agreement on Low Income Countries, Helsinki, 4th-5th October 2002. Paper: When Will WTO Membership Signal Commitment to Free Trade by a Developing Country.
 53. ISS Lustrum 2002 Conference, The Hague, 7th-9th October 2002. Papers: Globalization: Past and Present & Conflict, Inequality and Poverty.
 54. Conference on Conflict at the Krakow University of Economics, Krakow, 18th 20th October 2002, Paper: By How Much Does Conflict Reduce Financial Development? with Tony Addison and Abdur Rahman Chowdhury.
 55. Tilburg University 75th Anniversary Lustrum Conference, 26-28th March 2003, Globalisation is not Always Good: An Economist's Perspective on Productivism and Exclusion.
 56. UNU/WIDER Project meeting on Spatial Dimensions of Horizontal Inequality in Asia, Tokyo, UNU headquarters 28-29th March 2003, Spatial-Horizontal Inequality and the Maoist Conflict in Nepal (with Scott Gates).
 57. Conference on Globalisation at the Rockefeller Archive Center in Tarrytown, New York, June 5-7th, 2003, Marginalisation in an Era of Globalisation.
 58. World Bank conference on Horizontal Inequality, Washington DC, June 9-10th 2003, Spatial-Horizontal Inequality and the Maoist Conflict in Nepal (with Scott Gates).
 59. Round Table Panelist in "Living with the Megapower: Implications of the War on Terrorism" in a series of strategic consultations entitled Phoenix Rising Rebuilding of war-torn economies, at the Royal Institute for International Affairs (Chatham House), London 24th June 2003.
 60. ECAAR (economists against the arms race) Conference, Bristol University, UK, June 27-28th 2003, Transnational Terrorism as a Spillover of Domestic Disputes in Other Countries (with Tony Addison).
 61. Session Chairman and Discussant in the conference on Econometric Analyses of Civil War: Addressing the Problem of Contested Datasets and Findings. Organised by the Centre for the Study of Civil War, PRIO-Oslo, Oslo, 18-19th August 2003
 62. Conference on Conflict and Development, organised at the Institute of Social Studies (ISS) on 4th September 2003, under the auspices of Professor S.Mansoob Murshed, holder of the Prince Claus Chair in Development and Equity, 2002/2003, Paper: Conflict and Development.
 63. UNU/WIDER Conference on Sharing Global Prosperity, Helsinki, 6-7 September 2003, Paper: Globalisation is Not Always Good.
 64. Challenges to Development: Innovation and Change in Regulation and Competition, organised by the University of the Philippines and IDPM, University of Manchester, Transaction Cost Politics, Institutions for Commitment & Regulation, 13-15 October 2003.

65. Society for International Development (SID) Conference on Refugees and Migration, the Hague, 24-25 October 2003.
66. Hague Academic Coalition Conference, Session on Conflict, Civil War, ISS, The Hague, 26 March 2004, Paper on Globalisation, International Inequality and Conflict.
67. EU-LDC Annual Conference on Multilateralism at Risk, Brussels, 2-3 April 2004, Paper on Multilateralism, Security and Development.
68. Centre for Human Security (Liu Institute for Global Issues, University of British Columbia) workshop on Understanding Civil War: Quantity Versus Quality?, talk on horizontal inequality, Rockefeller Centre in Bellagio, Lake Como, April 5-6, 2004.
69. Conference on Peace Agreements at the Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), under the auspices of the Centre for the Study of Civil War at PRIO, paper on the Instability of Peace Agreements, Oslo, 14-15 May 2004..
70. UNU/WIDER Conference on Making Peace Work, paper on the Instability of Peace agreements, Helsinki, 4-5 June 2004.
71. Centre for Human Security (Liu Institute for Global Issues, University of British Columbia) workshop on Democratic Institutions: Governance in Civil War, paper on Endowments, Institutions, Growth and Conflict, Rockefeller Centre in Bellagio, Lake Como, June 7-9, 2004.
72. Conference on Defence, Security and Economic Development, TEI, Larissa, Greece, 18-19 June 2004, Paper: Quantitative Restrictions on the Flow of Narcotics: Supply and Demand Restraints in a North-South Macro-Model.
73. Conference on "Neo-liberalism: A Stock-Take After Three Decades", ISS, The Hague, Netherlands, 9-11 September 2004, Paper: Marginalization in an Age of Globalisation.
74. 5th International Congress of the Standing Group on International Relations (SGIR), the Hague, 9-11th September 2004, paper on the Instability of Peace Agreements.
75. Hastening the Day: When Peace Enforcers Can Leave, Security Conference organized by the Department of Political Science, McGill University, Montreal, Canada, 1-2nd April 2005, Paper: Inequality, Indivisibility and Insecurity.
76. Globalisation for the Common Good Conference in Kericho, Kenya, 20-24 April 2005, Paper: Marginalization in an Age of Globalisation.
77. Conference on Transitional Institutions, organized by the Centre for the Study of Civil War, PRIO (Peace Research Institute Oslo), 18-20th May, 2005, Paper: Transactions Cost Politics, Rent Seeking, Institutions for Commitment and Regulation.
78. ABCDE-Europe-2005 (Annual Bank Conference in Development Economics), Amsterdam, 23-24th May, 2005, organiser of a special session on Conflict and Development, Paper on Human Security from the Standpoint of an Economist.
79. UNU/WIDER Jubilee Conference, 17-18th June 2005, Helsinki, Finland, Paper on Inequality, Indivisibility and Insecurity.
80. International Peace Science Association Conference at the Tinbergen Institute at the University of Amsterdam, 27-29th June 2005, Paper on: Enforcing Peace Agreements Through Commitment Technologies.
81. UNU/WIDER Conference on Financial Sector Development for Growth and Poverty Reduction, 1-2nd July 2005, Helsinki, Finland, Paper: The

- Macroeconomic Policy and Poverty Reduction Nexus: Some Short-Run Analytics (with George Mavrotas).
82. UNU/WIDER Conference on Development Aid: A Fresh Look, 16-17th September 2005, Helsinki, Finland, Paper: Contractual and Non-Contractual Aspects of Donor-Recipient Strategic Interaction in the Development Assistance Business.
 83. Keynote Speaker at the Households in Conflict Network (HiCN) workshop at the DIW Institute Berlin, 15-16th January 2006.
 84. NATO workshop on Terrorism, Ankara, Turkey, 26-28th April 2006, Paper: Terrorism and Fair Division.
 85. Keynote Speaker on Rural Development at the PREM Workshop on Poverty and the Environment, Discussion of Project Findings, Free University of Amsterdam, 15-16th May 2006.
 86. UNU/Wider Conference on Aid: Principles, Policies and Performance, Helsinki, Finland, 16-17th June 2006, Paper: On the Non-Contractual Nature of Donor-Recipient Interaction in Development Assistance.
 87. International Peace Science Association Conference at the Tinbergen Institute at the University of Amsterdam, 26-28th June 2006, Paper: Socioeconomic Determinants of Everyday Violence in Indonesia: the Experience of Java, 1994-2003 (with Zulfan Tadjoeuddin).
 88. PRIO Workshop on Power-sharing and Democratic Governance in Divided Societies, Oslo, 21-22 August 2006, Paper: On the Nature of Third Party Interaction with Recipients in Post-Conflict Mediation and Reform.